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AIRBORNE EXPORTS and GENERAL IMPORTS

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Shipping Weight and Value; Customs District and Continent

This report presents statistics on U.S. exports and imports by air in U.S., customs district by continent arrangement. Data have been compiled from Shipper's Export Declarations (Commerce Form 7525-V) and import entries during the regular processing of statistical data on foreign trade shipments. The customs districts shown in this report are those having combined exports and imports by air valued at \$2 million or more during the preceding calendar year. A complete list of customs districts and ports is presented in Schedule D, Classification of U.S. Customs Districts and Ports for U.S. Foreign Trade Statistics, January 1, 1970 edition, as amended.

Exports

These statistics represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise combined and include government and nongovernment shipments of merchandise by air from the United States to foreign countries. statistics, therefore, include Department of Defense Military Assistance Program--Grant-Aid shipments, shipments for economic assistance under the Foreign Assistance Act, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use are not included in the export statistics. U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions are not included in this report, but exports from Puerto Rico to foreign countries are included as a part of the U.S. export statistics. Merchandise shipped through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs, is excluded. (Foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is not treated as in-transit merchandise, and is included in this report.) The figures in this report exclude exports of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

For security reasons, certain commodities are designated as Special Category commodities, for which security regulations place restrictions upon the export information that may be released. The data shown in this report for individual customs districts and continents exclude exports of Special Category commodities, but overall shipping weight and value totals for Special Category commodities are shown. A list of Special Category commodities may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census.

Effective September 1970, sampling procedures have been reinstituted for estimating data on shipments valued \$251-\$499 to countries other than Canada. (Data for such shipments were fully compiled during January-August 1970, but sampling procedures were in effect for these shipments during October-December 1969 and for shipments valued \$100-\$499 prior to October 1969.) Therefore, effective September 1970, the statistics on exports of domestic and foreign merchandise to countries other than Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments valued \$500 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued \$251-\$499, based on a 50-percent probability sample of such shipments. For exports to Canada there has been no change in compiling procedures and the statistics continue to reflect fully compiled data for shipments valued \$2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued \$251-\$1,999, based on a 10-percent probability sample of such shipments. Shipping weight and value data are also estimated for shipments valued under \$251. These estimates are not included in the data shown for individual customs districts

Since the export figures shown include estimates based on a sample of low-valued shipments, they are subject to some degree of sampling variability. The following is a rough guide to the general level of sampling variability of value totals, on a 2 chances out of 3 basis. Usually, the higher value figures will have the lower percent sampling evers.

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Value totals for "Total" and "North			f cells	
America" of—	under 2%	under 5%	under 10%	under 20%
\$1,000,000 and over	•60	.75	.85	1.00
\$500,000-\$1,000,000	•20	1.00		
\$100,000-\$500,000	•30	.45	•70	1.00
\$20,000-\$100,000		.35	•70	1.00
Cells of under \$20,000	Are lik variab \$15,00	ility f	have sa rom \$3,	

Value totals for continents of South America, Europe, Asia, Australia and Oceania, and Africa of	Are likely to have sampling variability of
\$300,000 and over	Less than 2%
\$100,000-\$300,000	Less than 5% with over half of the totals less than 2%
\$20,000-\$100,000	Generally less than 10% with over half of the totals less than 5%
Under \$20,000	Generally \$500 to \$5,000
Cells of \$0	Generally less than \$500

The sampling variability of shipping weight figures, in percentage terms, can be approximated by the percent sampling variability of value.

Imports

These statistics represent general imports, which are a combination of imports for immediate consumption

and entries into bonded warehouses. The statistics include government as well as nongovernment shipments of merchandise by air from foreign countries to the United States. However, American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use are excluded, U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions are not included in this report, but imports into Puerto Rico from foreign countries are considered to be U.S. imports and are included. Merchandise shipped through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs, is not reported as imports and is excluded from the data shown in this report. (Foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is not treated as in-transit merchandise and is included in this report.) Imports of household and personal effects, imports by mail and parcel post, and imports of airplanes under their own power are not included.

The statistics shown for individual customs districts represent fully compiled data for shipments valued \$251 and over. Data for shipments valued under \$251, reported on formal and informal entries (informal entries generally contain items valued under \$251), are estimated from a 1-percent sample. Separate shipping weight and value estimates for shipments valued under \$251 are shown. The shipping weight data are estimated from the values on the basis of constants that have been derived from an observation of the value-weight relationships in past periods.

Since the statistics showing total value of imports by all carriers include sample estimates, they are subject to sampling variability. In general, the higher value figures will have the lower percent sampling errors. Value totals of \$500,000 and over will generally have a sampling variability of less than 3 percent; value totals of under \$500,000 will generally have a sampling variability of less than \$50,000.



Table 1. Selected Customs Districts of Lading by Continent

(Data shown represent domestic and foreign merchandise. Shipments of Special Calegory commodities are excluded from all district and continent data. Estimated shipments valued under \$251 are excluded from all district data and data for IT. Have razifiers

			Shipp	oing weight	Shipping weight (1,000 pounds)	(sp					>	Value (1,000 dollars)	Jollars)			
:	Total	al le					-		To	Total						
Customs district	AII	U.S. flag carriers	North America	South	Europe	Asia	Australia and Oceania	Africa	AII	U.S. flag carriers	North America	South	Europe	Asia	Austrania and Oceania	Africa
Total, all carriers	74,821	(x)	19,341	8,516	30,356	12,944	1,570	1,635	541,070	(x)	73,478	42,332	282,005	111,307	12,833 12,406	12,406
U.S. flag carriers	(x)	27,614	8,127	2,625	9,912	6,042	390	280	×	197,245	33,374	10,291	97,432	46,319	2,759	4,490
St. Albans, Vt. Boston, Mass Buffalo, N.Y. New York City, N.Y	1,157 294 29,667 644	47 619 280 9,423	47 289 282 2,793	(Z) - 2,143	834 12 19,628 394	13 13 3,876 132	180	1,048 20	288 13,910 3,104 280,247 5,159	288 5,584 2,582 96,245 1,832	288 1,376 2,742 18,390	- 19,144	12,053 362 193,413 2,880	264	2,454	116
Baltimore, Md. Savannah, Ga. Tampa, Fla. New Or-leans, La. Larodo, Tex.	86 161 53 323 243	65 141 13 101 134	71 48 52 292 292	5 2 - 21 1	1111	(Z) -	1111	(z)	634 395 174 1,128	192 292 59 420 643	132 101 167 902 879		104 265 7 129 25		11111	10111
Nogales, Tex	97 30 5,532 4,551	85 9 2,004 2,657 106	97 30 780 196	154	(Z) 1,561 416 101	2,601	410	26 22 1	810 98 55,884 40,336 1,954	621 33 18,787 15,259 1,954	810 71 6,864 1,216	1,564	20,864 3,305 1,871	23,114 29,610 33	3,092	385 493 6
Seattle, Wash	885 38 178 42	681 130 130 42	281 12 (Z) 42 42	13	1106 3	410	(Z) - 93	14	7,679 646 1,469 299	5,093 29 456 299	2,304 27 40 299 9	164	1,438 66 162	3,565	89 33 1 1	205
Minneapolis, Minn Duluth, Minn Detroit, Mich Chicago, Ill Cleveland, Ohio	364 6 912 6,283 493	306 6 772 3,157	99 6 271 1,634 410	177 22 2	53 - 581 3,611	198 - 27 902 2	- 5 18	14 11 116	7,429 23 4,716 38,450 1,890	4,379 23 3,847 16,912	517 23 1,072 10,309 1,587	22 12 12	2,931 3,290 22,909 253	3,713 - 114 4,408	137	267 176 675 33
St. Louis, Mo	936 11,411 577 316	5,228 236 44	3 777 6,046 222	1 149 5,181 58 43	3 105 134 267	(Z) 26 99 3	11001	(Z) (Z) 50 63 63	3,189 33,368 3,481 7,074	1,129 14,500 1,483	25 1,273 12,727 1,442	1,291 17,174 17,364	20 562 1,414 992 6,644	25 138 533 48	17 222	38 1,897 408
All other districts Shipments under \$251 Special Category	8,836 458	85 (NA) 238	4,225 (D)	670 (D)	2,179 (D)	1,188 (D)	345 (D)	(Z) 222 (D)	520 19,034 6,708	514 (NA) 2,580	7,394 (D)	1,498 (D)	388 5,628 (D)	2,791 (D)	875 (D)	7 849 (D)



Table 2. Selected Customs Districts of Unlading by Continent

(Estimated stipments valued under \$251, are excluded from all district data and data for U.S. flag serriers. Total columns include a small amount of stipments which are unidentified by continent)

			Shipp	ing weight	Shipping weight (1,000 pounds)	ls)					Ν	Value (1,000 dollars)	ollars)			
4	Total	le le					Anotrolia		Total	a					Auctoria	
Customs district	All	U.S. flag carriers	North America	South America	Europe	Asia	Australia and Oceania	Africa	All	U.S. flag carriers	North America	South America	Europe	Asia	and Oceania	Africa
Total, all carriers	. 65,249	(x)	7,003	5,223	29,801	22,379	200	201	311,903	(x)	25,745	10,791	168,223	100,861	2,782	3,329
U.S. flag carriers	(x)	30,083	2,732	2,246	11,623	13,260	194	30	(x)	152,735	10,812	6,071	73,487	60,427	1,226	713
St. Albans, Vt	10		7	1 1	n	1 1	i	11	114	110	7.1	1:	43	1	1	1
Buffalo, N.Y.	2,358	158	158	× 1	2,041	(Z)	- I	- 1	1,014	4,406	534 906	23	8,500		ო 1	29
New York City, N.Y	26,073	10,824	533	1,657	18,569	5,124	94 (Z)	96	150,887	63,912	4,733	4,831	114,134	24,271	521	2,397
Baltimore, Md	114	96	10	(z)	06	11	'	ю	494	467	81	(2)	347	45	1	21
Savannah, Ga	66	66	7	i	92	1 (•	'	165	568	40	t	552	1	'	1
Tampa, Fla	13	72	211	1 100	(Z)	(Z)	' '	1 1	116	12	33	16	74	0 -		
Laredo, Tex	82	42	80	1	(z)	-	r	r	304	138	274	'	11	18	,	1
El Paso, Tex	10	6	6	1	-	(z)	r	t	298	290	280	1	12	2	1	1
Nogales, Ariz	1 000	(Z)	-1 -	1 6	1 500	1 20	1 9	1 4	4 4	(Z)	4	1 0	1, 1		1 000	1 6
Los Angeles, Calif	5,948	4,433	38	0 0	1,021	5,547	105	(Z)	34,282	22,636	328	41	1,933	31,204	1697	32
Portland, Oreg	4	4	e	1	(z)	(z)	•	1	23	23	21	1	(z)		,	1
Seattle, Wash	1,736	1,500	77	1	262	1,393	4	'	9,082	6,802	1,950	1	1,188	5,938	2	1
Anchorage, Alaska	36	34	1 2	1	en e	33	(2)	1	3 898	1 648	9 1		51	2 584	(2)	•
Great Falls, Mont	8	4	80	' ') 1	(z)	; '	' '	133	49	128	1	3 1	4	0 1	
Pembina, N. Dak	00	9	7	'	63	1	•	1	99	43	63	1	m	•	•	•
Minneapolis, Minn	123	119	9	(z)	16	101	(2)	1	1,110	1,091	627	(2)	223	258	(Z)	1
Detroit, Mich	(Z) 611	(2)	(Z) 120		479	1 0	(2)	(z)	2,472	1,806	434	1 62	1,991	40	1 63	1 4
Chicago, Ill	3,784	1,960	313	19	2,393	1,032	10	17	24,184	11,612	4,193	92	14,859	4,704	147	189
······································			1		,	(;						
St. Louis, Mo	1 680	403	(2)	366	83	(2)	1 1	1 -	9 129	428	1 252	360	501	(2)		1 6
Miami, Fla	5,511	2,797	2,561	2,813	125	11	-	(2)	10,992	6,566	5,038	4,808	1,078		9	000
Houston, Tex	284	118	94	10	127	33	- 1	14	2,745	352	330	34	2,009	130	10	232
washington, D.C	3	1	1	(2)	3	•	,	(2)	2,01	,	5	(2)	201.62	C.F.	,	-
All other districts Shipments under \$251	203	189 (NA)	926	(Z) 258	2,971	1,107	- 88	55	1,612 6,796	1,533 (NA)	1,165	315	1,571	1,351	103	- 67
- Represents zero.	NA No	NA Not available.	ole.	X Not	X Not applicable,	le.	Z Less	than 500	Z Less than 500 pounds or \$500.	\$500.						